

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART-A

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1 a What is AI? List out the categories in which AI definitions are organized. CO1 L1 2M
- b What are the key factors that determine the rationality of an agent at any given time? CO1 L1 2M
- c Differentiate between A* and AO* algorithm. CO2 L1 2M
- d State Heuristic function and Heuristic values. CO2 L1 2M
- e List the kind of knowledge which needs to be represented in AI systems. CO3 L1 2M
- f What is Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence? CO4 L1 2M
- g State difference between Reinforcement Learning and Supervised Learning. CO5 L1 2M
- h What is FOL? CO5 L1 2M
- i Draw the block diagram of expert system working. CO5 L1 2M
- j List the Pros and cons of knowledge acquisition. CO6 L1 2M

PART-B

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-I

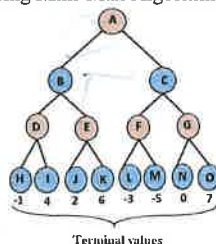
- 2 List and explain in detail the foundation of Artificial Intelligence. CO1 L2 10M
- OR**
- 3 a Discuss the four components used to define a problem formally. CO1 L2 5M
 - b Illustrate with an example what is meant by formulating problems. CO1 L3 5M

UNIT-II

- 4 a What are common problems in game playing AI, and how can they be addressed explain with an example? CO1 L1 5M
- b State Game Tree and discuss the concepts for defining a Game Tree with an example. CO1 L2 5M

OR

- 5 Describe Mini-Max Algorithm in Artificial Intelligence. Solve the following Game tree using Mini-Max Algorithm. CO1 L2 10M

**UNIT-III**

- 6 a Describe Knowledge representation and its types in AI. CO3 L2 5M
- b Explain the kind of knowledge which needs to be represented in AI systems. CO3 L2 5M

OR

- 7 a What is Constraint Propagation in AI? How Constraint Propagation Works? CO3 L1 5M
- b What are expert systems? Illustrate how representing knowledge using rules in artificial intelligence work. CO3 L3 5M

UNIT-IV

- 8 Explain in detail about Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic with examples. CO5 L2 10M

OR

- 9 Explain decision tree in detail with example. Discuss how identification of attribute is performed in decision tree. CO5 L2 10M

UNIT-V

- 10 a Analyze the Types of expert systems in AI elaborately. CO6 L4 5M
 - b Describe the Architecture of expert systems in detail with neat diagram. CO6 L2 5M
- OR**
- 11 Illustrate Expert System Shell in AI along with its components, types, benefits, challenges, and applications. CO6 L3 10M

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